

Linguistic Cohesion

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 (Punjab)

Gkôkjh ;[w/b

1a ;[w/b-;[w/b Gkôk d/ y/so ftu fje BtK ;zebg j?. gzikph Gkôk ftu fj; gy'A ehsh gVu'b dk flj gfbk T[gokbk j?. ;[w/b gqtuB dk T[j wjstg{oB nZR j/ i' Gkôk d/ fbysh ns/ w"fy e d'jK o{gK Bkb ;pzX oydk j?. Gkôk d/ w"fy e o{g ftu fj; dh G{fwek f{GzB Gkôkjh eVhnK B{z nkg; ftu i'V e/ tkoskbg B{z noEg{oB pBkT[Dk j?. Gkôk d/ fbysh o{g ftu th ;[w/b dh wjZssk e'jh xZN BjhA. flj f{GzB tkeK B{z nkg; ftu i'V e/ fje gkm dh f;oiDk eodk j? iK flj th fejk ik ;edk j? fe Ò;[w/bÓ tkoskbg iK fbys d/ g?oQL B{z gkm ejkT[D d/ :r pDkT[Adk j?. j?bhv/ ns/ j;B ;[w/b B{z fj; soQK gfoGkfôs eod/ jBL-

ÒÒ;[w/b dk ;zebg noErs j?. flj gkm d/ T[jBk nzdo{Bh noEK ftub/ ;pzXK dk jtkbk f{zdk j? i' flj; B{z fje gkm dh gfoGkôk d/Ad/ jB. ;[w/b T[E/ gqrN j[zdk j? fiZE/ gqtuB ftub/ fe;/ fje sZs dh ftnkfynd d{i/ sZs s/ fBoGo eo/. ÓÓ (nZRq/+h s'A gzikph nB[tkd)

id'A fje gkm ftub/ fe;/ sZs dh ftnkfynd T[; gkm nzdob/ jh fe;/ d{i/ sZs okjhA ehsh ikt/ sK d'jK sZsK ftu noErs ;pzX pDBk fBôus jh j?. i' ;[w/b j[zdk j?. fit/A L-

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ÒÒõpo GkjhnK B[z b'eK ik]/ fdZsh, Xhd' T[m j-:kfóUA uZfbnk i/ jb tkj[Dk T]; E'A j't/

BkjhA, wko p'bhnK GkphnK xZfbnk i'.ÓÓ

T[go'es ;soK ftu ÒXhd'Ó ns/ ÒT[;Ó ffe' ftresh Bkb ;pzXs jB. ÒT[;Ó wZd dh tos'A ÒXhd'Ó dk jtkbk d/

ojh.j?.

J/E/ fjj th ;gZôN eo d/Dk ÷o{oh j? fe ;[w/b d' wZdK d/ nkg;h ;pzXK s/ nkXkos ;zebg j?. fe;/ ftô/ô

gqeko dh wZd dh tos'A B[z ;[w/b BjhA fejk iKdk ;r'A fjj ffe wZd dk d{ih wZd Bkb ;pzX j?. T[go'es T[dkjoB

ftubhnK ÒXhd'Ó ns/ ÒT[;Ó wZdK nkgD/ nkg ftu ;[w/b BjhA ;r'A f]BQK d/ nkg;h ;pzX ekoB gkm ftu ;[w/b

g?dk j' fojk j?.

fit/A fe n;hA gffbK th eff u[Ze/ jK fe Ò;[w/b Ó ffe ;zouDkrs ;zebg BjhA f]; b]h, f]; dk tke ;hwk Bkb e'jh

;pzX BjhA. finkdkso f]; ftu gffbK phs u[e/ dh g{otXkoBk b]h iKdh j? Gkt/A T[j g{otrkwh tke ftu j't/ iK T[; s'A

fgZS/ fes/. n?wa]/ae/a j?bhv/ ns/ o[e?:kj;B nB[;ko L-

ÒÒg{otXkoBk d/ fi; o{g ftu fe;/ fgSbh wZd tZb f]ókok ehsk iKdk j? T[; o{g B[z fgSbMks fejk

ikdk j?.ÓÓ fit/A L-

ÒÒxo oZp d/ w;idK j'AdhnK B/, UE/ ö?o ôoQk BkjhA tkVh]/, UÓÓ

T[go'es ;so ftu ÒUE/Ó wZd okjhA g{otrkwh wZd Òxo oZp d/Ó dk jtkbk fdZsk frnk j?. J/E/

ÒfgSbMksÓ ;[w/b tofsnk frnk j?.

ÒÒ;[D i'rhnk rZGo{nk S?b pKe/, B?DK yhfntk, w;s dh tkfBnk t/

ezBhA w[zdoK yZgoh Bkd, f; zCh, rb .j/ bhñK s/ jZE rñfBñk t/

ftu'A B?D jZ; D j'm G/s dz; D, nZyh whNdk Bkb pjñfBñK t/

fezB w[zfBUA, ezB fe; gñfVñk Bh, s/ok tsB j? e"D dhñfBñK t/Ó

T[go'es T[dkjoB ftu gñbh ;so ftubk Òi'rhÓ ns/ u"Eh ;so ftubk Òs/okÓ wd Òi'rhÓ dk jh jtkbk j?. Gkt/A
fe fñBK wZdK ftueko pj[s d{oh j? go fco th fñj ;[w/b g?dk eo ojññK jB.] /E/ th ÒfgSbMksÓ ftXh jh tosh rjh j?.
j?bhv/ ns/ j;B (1976L17) nB[;ko,

ÒÒòpdh ;[w/b ftu id'A fZe' òpdh wZd dh d[pkok tos'A ehsh

iKdh j? sK d[;oh tko tkbh wZd gñbh wZd dh fñkfyñk eo ojh

j[zdh j?, Bk fe gñbh wZd nrKj tZb fñòkok eo ojh j[zdh j?.Ó

ÒÒfjV/ c[Zb dk fBZs s{z oj/A okyk, T[; c[Zb B{z s'V b? rj/ y/V/Ó

T[go'es ;so ftu wZd Òc[ZbÓ d/ tko tosh rjh j?. d[;oh tko tkbh wZd gñbh dk jh jtkbk d/ ojh j?.

fgSbMks ftu g{otXkos wZd gñbK xfNs j' u[Ze/ dh XkoBk oZydh j?. ÒnrMksÓ ftu fñ; s'A fpbe[b

T[bñK j[zdk j?. fñ; ftu g{otXkos wZd gñbK nk iKdh j? ns/ fñ; dh XkoBk b]h iKdh j? T[j pkd ftu nkT[Adk j?.

2a Gkòk]h ;[w/b dhñK ftXhñK

j?bhv/ ns/ j;B d[ñkok ;[w/b dhñK e[M ftXhñK fBòfus ehshñK r]hñK jB i' nzrq/+h Gkòk ftu ;[w/b

g?dk eoB ftu wjZstg{ob G{fwek fBGkT[AdhñK jB. fñj ftXhñK jBL-

i) jtkbk (Reference)

ii) spkdbk (Substitution)

iii) b'g (Ellipsis)

iv) ;zi'r (Conjunction)

v) ôpdh ;[w/b (Lexical cohesion)

gzikph Gkôk dh nkgDh tZyoh pDso j'D ekoB fj; ftu fj sZs e[M xZN iK tZX o{g ftu fwbd/ jB.

2a1 jtkbk

jtkbk ;[w/b dh fje ;G s'A tZX wjZstg{oB ftXh j?. jtkbk, gkm ftub/ d' sZsK ftubk noErs ;pzX j?. fj; ftu fje sZs okjhA d{i/ sZs dh ftnkfynk ehsh iKdh j?. jtkb/ dh tos'A okjhA ftfGzB tkeK ftu ;[w/b g?dk eoe/ fje gkm dk o{g fdZsk iKdk j?. fit/A L-

Òðs/o/ tho ;[bskB B{z ypo j't/,

fæeo eo/ T[ji s/o/ w[ektD/ dk.ÓÓ⁸

T[go'es ;soK ftu toshnK wZdK Ò;[bskBÓ ns/ ÒT[jÓ fje' jh j;sh Bkb ;pzX oZydhnK jB. fj)Bk wZdK ftubk fj' ;KMk sZs gkm ftu ;[w/b g?dk eo fojk j?. ÒT[jÓ gVBKt wZd dh tos'A Bkb ;[bskB dk jtkbk fdZsk frnk j?. fj)BQK wdK ftubh noEK dh ;KM ;soK B{z nkg; ftu pzBQ ojh j?.

2a2 spkdbk

spkdb/ s'A Gkt j?, fe;/ gkm ftubh wZd ftô/ô d/ d[jokU dh EK s/ tofsnk frnk nfijk ôpd i' T[; wZd dk jtkbk d/D d/ Bkb-Bkb gkm d/ noEK B[z ;gôN eodk j't/ fit/A L-

w?B{z bkb ;{N g;zd j?.

w?B{z sK jo/ tkbk g;zd j?.

T[go'es ;soK ftu gffbK tosh wZd Ò;{NÓ d/ spkdb/ ti'A ÒtkbkÓ ôpd tofsnk frnk j/ i' Ò;{NÓ dk jh jtkbk
d/ fojk j?. fj; ftXh okjhA d'jK tkeK ftu ;[w/b dh ;fEsh pD ojh j?.]/E/ fje rZb ;gôN eo d/Dh +o{oh j? fe spkdb/
ti'A tosh wZd dh gkm dh ;zouDk ftu T[jh G{fwek j[zdh j? i' T[; wZd dh j't/ fi; d/ spkdb/ tZi'A fj d{;oh wZd
nkjh j[zdh j? fit/A fe T[go'es T[dkjoB ftu Ò;{NÓ Bkt w[Zyh dh G{fwek ftu j? ns/ d{;oh ;so ftu T[; d/ spkdb/
ftu nkfnk ÒtkbkÓ th Bkt w[yh dh G{fwek ftu jh j?.

2a3 **gd b'g L** spkdb/ ftu gkm ftubh fe;/ fje wZd dh d[pkok tos'A Bk eoe/ T[; dh EK s/ e]h j'o ôpd tos fbnk
iKdk j? go fj tofsnk frnk d{;ok ôpd gfbh wZd dk jh jtkbk j[zdk j?. i/ b'g dh rZb eoh/ sK eff ;ed/ jK fe fj
spkdb/ dk jh fje tZyok o{g j? fi; ftu e[M nDfejk SZv fdZsk iKdk j?. fj nDfejk, fpBK ej/ jh ;wfMnk iKdk j?. fj;
fpBK ej/ B{z g{otrkw h ;soK ftu'A bh g{otXkoBk okjhA ;wMDk j[zdk j?. b'g dk fj r[D ftfGzB ;soK B{z fje d{;o/
s/ fBoGo eoe/ T[jBK ftu ;[w/b dk ekoB pDdk j?. fe;/ gkm ftub/ ;[w/b bh fj ;zebg dh G{fwek s'A fjBekoh BjhA
j'fnk ik ;edk.

ÒÒs/o/ i'pB/ dk ozryZ; bhsk,

jB{wkB fiT[A bze T[skohnK B{z

jZE bZr rjh)/A fes/ :ko skjhA,

fiT[A e;s{oh dk Gkn tgkohnK B{z.ÓÓ⁹

T[go'es T[dkjoB ftu d{;oh ;so ftu ÒyZ; bhskÓ ns/ shih ;so ftu ÒjZE bZrÓ b'g gd jB. fjjBk B{z nkgDhnK g{otrkwh ;soK s'A g{otXkos ehsk iKdk j?. nfijhnK fEshnK ftu fje ;so d/ noE ;wMD bjh gkm nzdobhnK d{;ohnK ;soK s/ fBoGo j'Dk g?Adk j? fi; Bkb d'jK ;soK ftu ;pzX ;Ekgs j[zdk j?. fi; Bkb gkm ftu ;[w/b T[sgzB j[zdk j?. fjj ;soK nkg; ftu ;pzXs j' e/ noE f;oidhnK jB.

2a4 ;zi'r

;zi'r ;[w/b dk T[j nZr j? fi; ftu ftfGzB :ieK dh tos'A okjhA Gkôk]h sZsK B{z nkg; ftu i'fVnk iKdk j?. ;[w/b ftu fjjBK :ieK dh G{fwek ftnkeoBe jh BjhA ofj iKdh, fjj ftfGzB tkeK B{z nkg; ftu i'V e/ gkm ftub/ noEK ftu Gkrhdko pDd/ jB.

ÒÒoKM/ nkfy nk f;nkb rb r/ ;ko/

ns/ jho th SZv Jhwk B uZbh

f;oj/mK eo frnk ;h wffo u{ue,

id'A ;ZE ftu nkD e/ rZb jZbh.ÓÓ¹⁰

gfjhb ns/ d{;oh ;so B{z Òns/Ó :ie Bkb nkg; ftu ;pzXs ehsk frnk j?, J/t/A jh shih ns/ u"Eh ;so B{z Òid'AÓ :ie Bkb i'fVnk frnk j?. fjj; soQK ;zi'r, ;[w/b ftu wjZstg{oB G{fwek fBGkT[Adk j?.

2a5 ôpdh ;[w/b

j[D se n;hA ;[w/b dhnk fiBQK ftXhnK dh rZb ehsh j? T[j fe;/ Bk fe;/ o{g ftu ftnkeoB Bkb ;pzX oZydh nk jB. fjj; gZy'A fjj ftXh ;[w/b dhnk pkeh ftXhnK s'A fGzBsk oZydh j?.

;[w/b dh fj; ftXh ftu ôpdK dh tzB-;[tzBh tos'A okjhA ;[w/b g?dk ehsk iKdk j?. fj] ;[w/b fe;/ Gkôk dh ftnekoB Bkb ;pzXs Bk j' e/ ôpdh wZdK dh tos'A s/ fBoGo eodk j?. fj; ftu tosh ôpdh wZd fgSbh ôpdh wZd dk jtkbk th j' ;edh.j? ns/ BjhA th fit/A L-

ÒÛfjB jfo s/ok ouB ofunk

;'jfo wfB B t;kfjnk..ÓÓ'

J/E/ d{;oh ;so ftu nkjh wZd ÒjfoÓ gjfbh ;so tkbh wZd ÒjfoÓ dk jtkbk sK j? jh, fj; s'A fpBK th ÒjfoÓ ôpd dk d[jokU j'D Bkb ;[w/b g?dk j' fojk j?.

2a5a1 ôpdh d[jokU

ôpdh d[jokU, ôpdh ;[w/b dk fje wjstg{oB gjfb{ j?. fj; ftu fe;/ wZd d/ d[jokU, ;kXkoB BKt dh tos'A ;wkBkoEh ôpd dh tos'A, fwbd/ i[bd/ noEK tkb/ ôpdK d/ gq:r iK T[Zu e'Nh d/ ôpd dh tos'A Bkb fgSbMks okjhA gjfbK nkjh ôpdh wZd dk jtkbk fdZsk iKdk j?.

ÒÛi'rh wzr e/ fgzv iK fsnko j'fjnk,

nkNk w/b e/ yZgok g'fonk Jh

fe;/ jZ; e/ o[Zr dk gkfjnk jh,

fe;/ i'rh B{z ukfj tv'fonk Jh

fes/ i'rh B{z dZp e/ vKNdhnK,

fes/ fJBQK B{z i'rh B/ x'fonk Jh.ÓÓ²

Òi'rhÓ òpd d/ pko-pko gq:'r Bkb ffgzB tkeK ftu ;[w/b g?dk ehsk frnk j? ns/ fji gfb/ òpd Òi'rhÓ dk
jh jtkbk d/ oj/ jB.

2a5a2 fjtuoB

fjtuoB tke ftu òpdK d/ eqw iK soshp B{z fejk iKdk j?. fji òpdh ;[w/b dk wjstg{oB sZs j?. j?bhv/ ns/
j;B (1976L 288) ;[w/b d/ fji ;sZs B{z ;G s'A T[bfMnk j'fjnk wzBd/ jB. T[jBK nB[;koL-

ÒòftnkeoBe ;[w/b ;kc s"o s/ gSkfDnk ik ;edk j?. T[dkjoB ti'A id'A e]h òpd ÒT[jÓ t/ydk j? sK fBo;zd/j
T[; dh gSkD th gkm ftu'A jh fes'A fwb iKdh j?.aaa go òpdh ;[w/b ftu nfijk BjhA, J/E/ e]h nfijh ftô/ò òpdh
wZd BjhA fi; d/ gq:'r Bkb jw/òk ;[w/b j[zdk j't/. jo/e òpdh wZd ;[w/b d/ ;pzX ftu tosh ik ;edh j? go T[j nkgD/
nkg ftu ;[w/b g?dk eo ;eD iK Bk eo ;eD dk e]h ;ze/s BjhA oZydh. fji gkm d/ ;zdoG ftu jh j' ;edk j?. ÓÓ

fjtuoB ftu ftgohs noEh òpdK, òq/Dhrs òpdK iK fe;/ th soQK nkg; ftu ;pzXs òpdK dh id'A fBeN tosh
tkeK ftu tos'A j[zdh j? sK òpdh ;[w/b bjh wkj"b pDdk j?.

ÒÒj'm ;[oy :ke{s fiT[bkb uweD,

m'vh ;/T[ftbkf]sh ;ko ftu'A

BZe nbø j[;?Bh dk ghgbk ;h,

÷[bø Bkr yikB/ dh pko ftu'A

dzd uzp/ dh bVh fe;jz; w'sh,

dkD/ fBeb/ j[;B nBko ftu'A. ÓÓ³

j'm-m'vh-BZe-i[bc-dzd, ;/T[-nBko, bkb-w'sh fji òpd bVhnK nkg;h ;pzX ekoB ;[w/b g?dk eodhnK jB.

J/E/ fjj th ;gZôN eo d/Dk ÷o{oh j? fe ;jj-ftuoB ftu nkT[D tkbhnK ôpdh wZdK bjh fjj ÷o{oh BjhA fe Tj
fjZe' t;s{ Bkb ;pzX oZydhNk j'D iK jtkb/ ti'A toshnK ikD.

3a ;ko L

T[go'es uouk d/ nkXko s/ fejk ik ;edk j? fe ;[w/b gqtuB dk Tj wjZstg{oB sZs j? i' Gkôk d/ fbysh ns/
w"fy'e d'jk o{gK ftu feqnkôhb ofjzdk j?. fIZE/ w"fy'e Gkôk ftu fjj tkoskbbg B{z noEg{oB pDkT[Adk j? T[E/
Gkôk d/ fbysh o{g ftu th fjj; dh G{fwek s'A fJBekoh BjhA j'fjnk ik ;edk. ;[w/b d/ fffGzB sZsK d/ :rdkB Bkb jh
e'jh ouBk gkm dk o{g Xkodh j?. ;[w/b gkm dh ;zouBk Bkb BjhA ;r'A gkm ftu'A fBebd/ noEK Bkb ;pzX oZydk
j?. e'jh th ôpdh wZd nkgD/ nkg ftu ;[w/b g?dk BjhA eodh ;r'A gkm ftubh nkgDh G{fwek okjha jh ;[w/b bjh
jkh j[zdh j?. ;[w/b dhNk fffGzB ftXhnK fit/A jtkbk, spkdbk, b'g, ;zi'r, ôpdh ;[w/b gkm ftubh nkgDh tos'A
okjha gkm B{z noEg{oB pDkT[AdhnK jB. gffbhNk uko ;[w/b dhNk ftXhnK fIZE/ ftnkeoBe jB gzithA ftXh
ôpdh ;[w/b g{oB s"o s/ ôpdK dh tZyoh-tZyoh tos'A s/ nkXkos j?. fjj; ftXh ftu ;kohnK jh ôpdh wZdK ;[w/b ftu
Gkrhdko j[zdhNk jB go fjj fjjBK dh gkm ftubh tos'A s/ fBoGo eodk j?. fjjBK fffGzB ;[w/b dhNk ftXhnK B{z
fjZe d{i/ s'A g{o/ s"o s/ nbZr eoBk gkDh s/ beho wkoB tKr j?. fjj ;kohnK ftXhnK E'VQhnK pj[s nkg; ftu
fwb dhNk i[b dhNk jh jB. fjj; soQK fjj ;kohnK jh ftXhnK tZy-tZy o{g ftu gkm ftu feqnkôhb ofjzdhNk jB. fjj fe/
ouBk ftu fffGzB tkeK B{z noErs gZxo s/ nkg; ftu i'VdhNk jB fi; Bkb Tj ouBk fje pZMt/A o{g ftu gqrN j[zdk j?
ns/ fje gkm tZi'A gSkDh iKdh j?.

jtkb/ ns/ fNgDhnK L-

¹ M.A.K. Haliday & Ruquiya Hasan, Cohesion in English, 1976, p. 4

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The concept of cohesion is a semantic one; it refers to relations of meaning that exist within the text, and that define it as a text. Cohesion occurs where the INTERPRETATION of some element in the discourse is dependent on that of another.

² tkfo; ôkj, jho tkfo; ôkj, ;zgka (fpeow f;zx x[zwD (gq'a), 2007, gzBk 5

³ M.A.K. Haliday & Ruquiya Hasan, *Cohesion in English*, 1976, p. 14

This form of presupposition, pointing BACK to some previous item, is known as ANAPHORA.

⁴ T[jh, gzBk 7

⁵ T[jh, gzBk 70

⁶ M.A.K. Haliday & Ruquiya Hasan, *Cohesion in English*, 1976, p. 17

If the cohesion is lexical, with the same lexical item occurring twice over, then obviously the second occurrence must take its interpretation from the first; the first can never be said to p

⁷ tkfo; ôkj, ;zgkL fpeow f;zx x[zwD, jho tkfo;, 2007, gzBk 49

⁸ T[jh, gzBk 18

⁹ T[jh, gzBk 126

¹⁰ T[jh, gzBk 47

¹ eosko f;zx n?wa]/a (gq'a) BthB gzikph fgzrb, gzBk 65

² T[jh, gzBk 75

³ T[jh, gzBk 11

j[k]fje g[;se ;{uh L-

1a joehos f;zx (vka), ;kvh Gkôk, gfNnkbk L gzikph :{Bhtof;Nh gpbhe/ôB fpT[o', 2004

2a -----, gzikph dhNk Gkôk]h ftô/ôsktK, gfNnkbk L gzikph :{Bhtof;Nh gpbhe/ôB fpT[o', 1984

3a eosko f;zx n?wa]/a (gq'a) BthB gzikph fgzrb, bkj" o p[e ôkg, b[fXnkDk.

4a tkfo; ôkj, jho tkfo; ôkj, (;zgka) fpeow f;zx x[zwD, tkfo; ôkj ckT[Av/ôB, nzfwqs;o, 2007

5a Halliday, M.A.k and Ruqaiya Hassan, *Cohesion in English*, Longman group, London, 1976.



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